DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE | OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

SUBJECT						
	SUBJECT				CASE NUMBER	_
						-N
Assista	nt United St	tates Attorr	ney			
					0.0	
OFFICE CONDUCTING INVESTIGATION			DOJ COMPONENT			
Detroit Area Office			Executive Office	Executive Office for United States Attorneys		
DISTRIBUT	TION		STATUS			
	Field Office	CFO	□ OPEN	□ ○PEN PENDII	NG PROSECUTION	
\boxtimes	AIGINV		PREVIOUS REPO	RT SUBMITTED:	□ YES	⊠ NO
×	Component	EOUSA		Date of Previous Repo	ort:	
	USA					
	USA					
	Other					
			1890	SYNOPSIS		
of information from the Executive Office for United States Attorneys (EOUSA) alleging that from "United States Attorney's Office (USAO) may have physically and verbally sexually harassed, to include deliberately running his arm across the breast of, then USAO During the course of the investigation, the OIG found indications that suggestive comments to USAO AUSA Sent sexual comments over social media to Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), U.S. Postal Inspection Service, may have lacked candor during an OIG interview when questioned about using his government laptop computer to access social media sites.						
During suggest Bureau U.S. Por	the course of tive comments of Investigations that Inspection ndications that	the investiga s to USAO on (FBI), n Service,	may los the breast of, tion, the OIG fou AUSA	nave physically and ver then USAO- and indications that sent sexual co , Forensic Analyst , Postal Inspector andor during an OIG in	may also hav mments over socia ; and made . In ad	re made sexually all media to Federal e sexual comments to didition, the OIG
During suggest Bureau U.S. Post found it his gove The Old making regulations sexual	the course of tive comments of Investigation in the course of tive comments of Investigation in the course of investigation is sexually in apions regarding thar assment in violated	the investigates to USAO on (FBI), and Service, and proposed to the substantiate propriate congressexual harass the workplantian the workplant	may loss the breast of, tion, the OIG foundation, the OIG foundation access social interest to be sometiments to be sometiments and empty ce. The OIG also be secured.	nave physically and ver then USAO- and indications that sent sexual co , Forensic Analyst , Postal Inspector andor during an OIG in media sites.	may also hav mments over socia ; and made . In ad terview when ques d in sexually harass , all in violation as in violation of D unwelcome to	re made sexually al media to Federal e sexual comments to ldition, the OIG stioned about using of federal oOJ Policy prohibiting uching of
During suggest Bureau U.S. Por found it his gove making regulations sexual breast via the DATE	the course of tive comments of Investigation andications that ernment laptor is sexually inappions regarding harassment inviolated lacked cando November 5	the investigates to USAO on (FBI), and Service, and propriete computer to substantiate propriate congressexual harast the workplanting or in his OIG in Service in his OIG in the workplanting sexual harast the workplanting sexual harast the workplanting in his OIG	may loss the breast of, tion, the OIG foundation, the OIG foundation access social interest to be sometiments to be sometiments and empty ce. The OIG also be secured.	nave physically and verthen USAO- and indications that sent sexual co , Forensic Analyst , Postal Inspector andor during an OIG in media sites. s that engaged and sloyee conduct, as well in concluded that Imposition, a misdem	may also hav mments over socia ; and made . In ad terview when ques d in sexually harass , all in violation as in violation of D unwelcome to	re made sexually al media to Federal e sexual comments to ldition, the OIG stioned about using of federal oOJ Policy prohibiting uching of
During suggest Bureau U.S. Por found it his gove making regulations sexual breast via the DATE	the course of tive comments of Investigation and investigation of investigation of investigation of investigation of investigation of investigation of investigation on the inviolated of investigation of investigation of inviolated of investigation of inviolated of investigation of inviolated of investigation of inviolated of inviolated of inviolated of inviolated of invitors of	the investigates to USAO on (FBI), and Service, and proposed the substantiate propriate congressexual harass the workplant or in his OIG in Section 1 and 1	may los the breast of, tion, the OIG for AUSA by have lacked case social in the allegation ments to ssment and emptee. The OIG also property in violation in the view, in violatic states and the allegation in the oign property in violatic states and the allegation in the oign property in violatic states and the oign propert	nave physically and verthen USAO- and indications that sent sexual co , Forensic Analyst , Postal Inspector andor during an OIG in media sites. s that engaged and sloyee conduct, as well in concluded that Imposition, a misdem	may also hav mments over socia ; and made . In ad terview when ques d in sexually harass , all in violation as in violation of D unwelcome to	re made sexually al media to Federal e sexual comments to ldition, the OIG stioned about using of federal oOJ Policy prohibiting uching of



The USAO was recused from the investigation. The USAO and the Prosecutor's Office declined criminal prosecution of

The OIG has completed its investigation and is providing this report to the EOUSA and DOJ's Office of Professional Responsibility for appropriate action.

Unless otherwise noted, the OIG applies the preponderance of the evidence standard in determining whether DOJ personnel have committed misconduct. The Merit Systems Protection Board applies this same standard when reviewing a federal agency's decision to take adverse action against an employee based on such misconduct. See 5 U.S.C. § 7701(c)(1)(B); 5 C.F.R. § 1201.56(b)(1)(ii).

> PAGE: **CASE NUMBER:**

U.S. Department of Justice Office of the Inspector General



DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION

Predication

The Department of Justice (DOJ) Office of the Inspector General (OIG) initiated this investigation upon the receipt of information from the Executive Office for United States Attorneys (EOUSA) alleging that from United States Attorney's Office (USAO) Assistant United States Attorney (AUSA) May have physically and verbally sexually harassed, to include deliberately running his arm across the breast of, then USAO-
During the course of the investigation, the OIG found indications that may also have made sexually suggestive comments to USAO AUSA; sent sexual comments over social media to Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), Forensic Analyst; and uttered sexual comments to U.S. Postal Inspection Service, Postal Inspector In addition, the OIG found indications that may have lacked candor during an OIG interview when questioned about using his government laptop computer to access social media sites and claiming to have informed other colleagues at the USAO about his concerns regarding allegedly filing a false sexual harassment allegation against him.
Investigative Process
The OIG's investigative efforts consisted of the following:
Interviews of the following USAO- AUSA AUSA (former) Intern
Interviews of the following FBI personnel:

U.S. Department of Justice Office of the Inspector General PAGE: 3

CASE NUMBER: November 5, 2020



Financial Investigative Analyst

Interviews of the following personnel:

Review of the following:

- Cyber Investigations Office (CIO) forensic analysis o government laptop computer.
- Justice Security Operation Center (JSOC), Internet History Logs for government laptop computer.
- Verizon Wireless records for personal cell phone.
- Training information from the Offices of the United States Attorneys, National Advocacy Center.
- Training records from the USAO-
- Facebook Messenger and Instagram Messages the OIG received from
- Emails, text messages, Skype messages, Facebook Messenger messages the OIG received from

l from

Background and Authority

Sexual Imposition (misdemeanor), prohibits engaging in sexual contact with another, either knowing or recklessly disregarding that the contact is offensive to the other person. The Penal Code defines sexual contact to include touching of another's breast.

29 C.F.R. § 1604.11, "Sexual Harassment," states in pertinent part the following:

- (a) Harassment on the basis of sex is a violation of section 703 of title VII. 1 Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harassment when (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment, (2) submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual, or (3) such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment.
- (b) In determining whether alleged conduct constitutes sexual harassment, the Commission will look at the record as a whole and at the totality of the circumstances, such as the nature of the sexual advances and the context in which the alleged incidents occurred. The determination of the legality of a particular action will be made from the facts, on a case by case basis.
- (d) With respect to conduct between fellow employees, an employer is responsible for acts of sexual harassment in the workplace where the employer (or its agents or supervisory employees) knows or should have known of the conduct, unless it can show that it took immediate and appropriate corrective action.
- 5 C.F.R. § 735.203, "Employee Responsibilities and Conduct" states in pertinent part the following: "an employee shall not engage in criminal, infamous, dishonest, immoral, or notoriously disgraceful conduct, or other conduct prejudicial to the Government."

PAGE: 4
CASE NUMBER:

MBER: November 5, 2020



The DOJ, Office of the Attorney General, Prevention of Harassment in the Workplace, Policy Memorandum 2015-04, states in part:

The Department of Justice will maintain a zero tolerance work environment that is free from harassment (including sexual harassment) based on sex, race, color, religion, national origin, gender identity, age, disability (physical or mental), genetic information, status as a parent, sexual orientation, marital status, political affiliations, or any other impermissible factor. . . . Harassing conduct is defined as any unwelcome verbal or physical conduct that is based on any of the above-referenced characteristics when this conduct explicitly or implicitly affects an individual's employment; unreasonably interferes with an individual's work performance; or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

The DOJ Memorandum for Heads of Department Components Regarding Sexual Harassment and Sexual Misconduct, dated April 30, 2018, sets forth policies and procedures to ensure that: (1) substantiated allegations of sexual harassment or misconduct result in serious and consistent disciplinary action, (2) components report allegations of sexual harassment or misconduct to the Office of Inspector General and the components' security divisions when appropriate, (3) components appropriately consider allegations of or disciplinary actions for sexual harassment or misconduct in making decisions about awards, public recognition, or favorable personnel actions, and (4) components can be held accountable for their handling of allegations of sexual harassment and misconduct.

Sexual Harassment and Unwelcome Sexual Touching of The information provided to the OIG alleged that from may have physically and verbally sexually harassed told the OIG that from made several inappropriate sexual comments to her, and on one occasion, touched her breast. explained that their communication with each other started out as jovial, back-and-forth banter. However, told the OIG that, as time went on, sexual comments increased, made her feel uncomfortable, and often interfered with talked about his sexual relationship with his wife, and on to complete her work. said that another occasion, he asked if sex with was "that good." stated that made comments about physique, and on one occasion, he sent media message to ask her why she haunted his dreams. sent pictures to her, via stated that either text message or through a social media platform, of himself working out in a tank top t-shirt in one photo and in his bathroom without a t-shirt in another photo. said that during another occasion brushed his arm against breast while reaching for a law book and said that behavior made her uncomfortable and caused her to stared at her the entire time. move from her assigned workstation to other employees' work areas to avoid him. told the OIG that told him that felt uncomfortable tried to avoid around and that while in the said that he noticed frequented the Office's front desk instead of getting her work done. that told him about a conversation had with concerning an alleged relationship had with an said that he thought this was an inappropriate topic for to discuss with said that told him in a later conversation that he had screwed up by sending text messages in which he indicated his willingness to engage in a sexual relationship stated that denied, in an unsolicited comment, that he groped with her. However,

told her that

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of the Inspector General

told the OIG that

PAGE: 5

CASE NUMBER: DATE: November 5, 2020

had touched her breast while they



received from and although could not remember the specific content of the messages, she believed they were inappropriate and flirtatious. Said that told her content of the messages, she uncomfortable described one occasion when came into office and closed the door soon after arrived at the office in order to avoid him. Thought behavior towards interfered with ability to get her work done as an intern.
told the OIG that social media platforms and tried to pursue her. said that told her that she did not want to report behavior because she was concerned it may have a negative effect on her ability to obtain future employment at the USAO. believed made uncomfortable, and that his behavior towards created a situation where could not work at her own station because she wanted to avoid said that said that at the uncomfortable at her desk location to hide from
told the OIG that said that also described an incident in which brushed up against her breast while in the several messages from that were sexual in nature, either via text or Facebook Messenger. stated that, in one of the messages, implied should provide him with a sexual favor in exchange for a letter of recommendation, and in another message and told her how good she looked. vaguely recalled telling him about a social message she received from in which asked why she haunted his dreams. told the OIG that he advised to report inappropriate behavior.
the OIG conducted consensually monitored cell phone text communications between and In these communications, texted that he was surprised made references to buttocks, including comments about their size and that could not wait to "have them." condemned for making him think about it (sex) again, as he had tried to put her out of his mind. stated he was going for a run and ended their conversation.
In a voluntary interview, told the OIG that he worked with admitted he was sexually attracted to her. It is stated that he and discussed her romantic relationships, but he said that was not inappropriate because initiated the conversations. It is stated that he had written a letter of recommendation for and may have asked her what he would get out of it, but he said he was referring to possibly lunch or drinks with her, not sex. It is said that he probably sent messages to that referenced her physique, and reasoned he tried to help her low self-esteem. It is acknowledged that he sent is a Skype message which referred to sex between and her boyfriend and asked if it was really that good and that he talked to about his sexual relationship with his wife. It is admitted he should not have engaged in this type of communication with and explained he has a character flaw when women flirt with him. It is stated that he did not believe his actions rose to the level of sexual harassment, and he denied touching breast. It declined to submit to a voluntary OIG-administered polygraph and said he believed the tests were unreliable.
The USAO was recused from the investigation. The USAO and the Prosecutor's Office declined criminal prosecution of the control

OIG's Conclusion

U.S. Department of Justice **PAGE:** 6 Office of the Inspector General **CASE NUMBER:**

DATE: November 5, 2020



The OIG investigation concluded that sexually harassed both physically and verbally by conveying sexually charged communications to her and physically touching breast. The OIG found account of her interactions with including that he touched her breast without her consent, to be more credible than account, particularly in light of the corroboration provided by the OIG's interviews of other witnesses and the consensually monitored text messages. The OIG further credited account that conduct caused her to be uncomfortable and interfered with her ability to conduct her work at the USAO. The OIG finds by a preponderance of the evidence that violated federal regulations regarding sexual harassment and employee conduct, as well as DOJ policy prohibiting sexual harassment in the workplace.
Sexual Harassment of
During the course of the investigation, the OIG found indications that may have made comments to FBI Financial Investigative Analyst which were sexual in nature and made her feel uncomfortable.
told the OIG that she attended a retirement gathering for told the OIG that during that gathering watched talk in close proximity to a waitress and slap her buttocks as she departed when the conversation ended.
told the OIG that she was standing next to while this occurred and that she also witnessed inappropriate behavior with the waitress. further stated that had made statements to her over several years, which described as comments he probably should not have made which had distracted from her work at the FBI. said that some of comments were flirtatious or contained sexual connotations, such as remarks about physique and wanting to hold during yoga. stated that the comments made uncomfortable and caused her to re-think her official meetings with said that she subsequently ensured someone else was available to attend any required in-person meetings she had with stated that she did not have this concern with others with whom she had to meet during the course of her official duties at the FBI. provided the following Facebook and Instagram messages she received from from
 So waitI can do a class (Yoga) when I hold you up and you hold me up, and we are all touching on each other?? Where do I sign up? © © So u r singlehmmmmm. [sic] Did I mention that and I have been talking about taking a break and I do Yod. Yog. Yoga. [sic] You are gorgeousU know that. [sic] U r brilliant. And you have a body that does not quit[sic] YeahGet that. But think of all the strange you are going to get Not a guy on this planet u can't get.? [sic] Nothing better than pleasing a woman. Just know I think u r amazing. And hope u find a guy who realizes that and u think the same about. [sic] So who is this new guy? An agent? An AUSA? Why t u ignoring me?? [sic]
In a voluntary interview, told the OIG that he thought was an attractive woman, but he was not sexually interested in her. said that the aforementioned messages and knew some of the comments made her feel uncomfortable. stated that he believed he apologized to for the comments. stated that he was not sure why he continued to send these types of messages after she sent him several subtle messages asking him to stop sending them. said it may have been late at night or after he had a

DATE: November 5, 2020

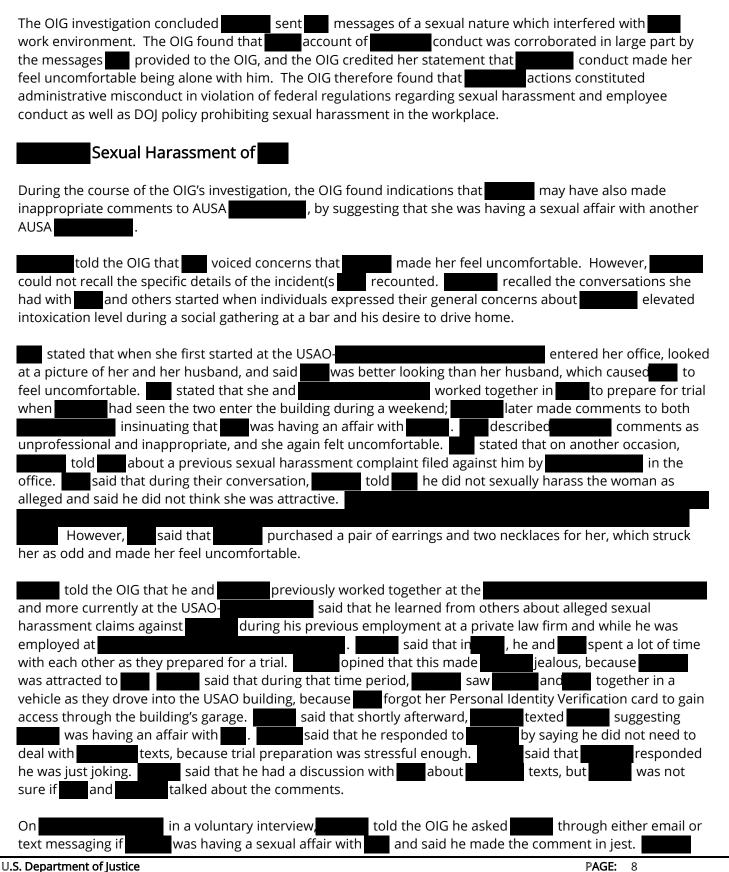
PAGE: 7

CASE NUMBER:



couple of drinks (alcohol) when he sent them. declined to submit to a voluntary OIG-administered polygraph and said he believed the tests were unreliable.

OIG's Conclusion



Office of the Inspector General

CASE NUMBER: DATE: November 5, 2020



said that said that he discussed the comments he sent to with said that he discussed the comments he sent to with but he stated that he could not recall how she responded to the conversation. Said that after he made the comments to and he was excluded from the group. Stated that he used to go out for coffee, and sometimes lunch with and said he did not think of it as an intimate gift because they were very good friends.	
OlG's Conclusion	
The OIG investigation concluded made comments to and insinuating they were having a sexual relationship, which made feel uncomfortable and caused an offensive work environment. The OIG credited account over claim that the comment about and was made in jest, in large part because of prior inappropriate comments made to and the unsolicited gifts he gave to her. The OIG further credited statement that conduct made her feel uncomfortable. The OIG found that conduct violated federal regulations regarding sexual harassment and employee conduct, as well as DOJ policy prohibiting sexual harassment in the workplace.	
Sexual Harassment of	
During the course of the OIG's investigation, the OIG found indications that may have also made inappropriate comments to U.S. Postal Inspector when he inquired if her husband allowed her to have extra-marital affairs.	
told the OIG that she heard that had made uncomfortable, but did not provide details about the incident.	
told the OIG that she worked an investigative case with and in which was adjudicated in the Federal Courthouse. said that she, and went to lunch after a court proceeding said that during the lunch, asked if she was married. said that she replied she was, said that asked her if she had a pass, and asked for clarification as she did not understand his question. said that elaborated that husband should permit her to have an affair	
elaborated that opined that even if those comments were made by someone she knew, it would be inappropriate, and since she really did not know said that she was uncomfortable with from that point forward and made sure she was not alone in meetings with him.	
told the OIG that he could not recall the specific comments made to nor could he recall how he learned about them. believed that he learned about the offensive comments directly from but he could have heard them while at lunch with and recalled that comments were sexual in nature and pertained to husband. said that he knew the comments made feel uncomfortable, and he believed they had affected her work. said that had to schedule another agent to attend any meetings she had with said that he knew someone reported comments to and others were assigned. said that he	
believed was removed from the task force after the complaint to was filed.	
told the OIG that sometime in the had contacted regarding his concerns about the inappropriate comments and the made to the recalled that the comments were sexual in nature, but he could not recall the specifics.	
U.S. Department of Justice PAGE: 9	

Office of the Inspector General

CASE NUMBER:

DATE: November 5, 2020



	Earlier FOIA Release
<u> </u>	did not
during lunch. said that he believed told that that comments to were inappropriate, and was too flirtatious with admitted he asked husband during lunch and reasoned they were general, inoffensive questions.	omplaint with de to during lunch about her that did nay have had and
OIG's Conclusion	
The OIG investigation concluded made comments to to inquire if her husband to have a sexual affair while he was away from home, which caused interfered with her work environment. The OIG credited account of comme corroborated in large part by the OIG further credited statement that her feel uncomfortable and that she did not want to attend meetings alone with him after he minappropriate comment to her. The OIG found that conduct violated federal regulative sexual harassment and employee conduct, as well as DOJ policy prohibiting sexual harassment workplace.	able and ents, which was comment made nade the ons regarding
Lack of Candor	
During the course of the investigation, the OIG found indications that lacked candor in interview with the OIG regarding his access to social media sites on his government laptop.	his voluntary
Justice Manual Section 1-4.200 states in pertinent part:	
All Department employees have an obligation to cooperate with OPR and OIG misconduction investigations (28 C.F.R. § 45.13) and must respond truthfully to questions posed during course of an investigation upon being informed that their statements will not be used to incriminate them in a criminal proceeding. Employees who refuse to cooperate with OPF misconduct investigations after having been informed that their statements will not be used incriminate them in a criminal proceeding may be subject to formal discipline, including Employees are obligated to cooperate and respond truthfully even if their statements catagainst them in connection with employment matters.	the R or OIG used to removal.
<u> </u>	
The OIG reviewed the ISOC Internet history logs pertaining to	nputer, identified

DATE: November 5, 2020

10

PAGE:

 \mathbb{C} ASE NUMBER:



The logs showed between	, accessed
5 times, to include Facebook and T	witter with his government laptop
nat between	had been
nment laptop.	
e investigation. The USAO	declined
	
5 h	times, to include Facebook and To at between ment laptop.

The OIG investigation concluded that lacked candor in his interview with the OIG when questioned by the OIG about accessing social media sites on his government laptop computer, in violation of DOJ policy. The information was relevant to the OIG investigation in an effort to determine if used his government laptop during work hours for any inappropriate communications with others he worked with.

U.S. Department of JusticeOffice of the Inspector General

CASE NUMBER:

PAGE: 11

MBER: November 5, 2020